Menlo Park Notebook #48 [N-79-07-05]

This notebook covers the period July 1879-July 1880. Most of the entries are by Francis Upton. Included are notes on motors and "laws of winding motors;" notes, drawings, calculations, and tests of lamps and meters; notes, drawings, and calculations about electric power distribution; and notes on experiments to determine the discharge from a magnet. There are also a few notes by Edison on filament experiments. The label on the front cover is marked "Motors & Meters" and "Upton." The book contains 273 numbered pages followed by 7 unnumbered pages.

Blank pages not filmed: 8-11, 54-55.

Missing page numbers: 17-18.

Carl Barus Notes [illegible] 1/13 139.1 [illegible]
Large machine 20 B 2 cyl.
Meter p 233 p 10.3
Grams p 84
Thumps p 213
Experiments to be made [illegible]
3 Pt Indium .005 10% to be
brought up to one candle
or less in the air enclosed
in glass and afterwards
with the air exhausted.
Carbons to be sealed in
10 small glass globes and
10 very large glass globes and
fully measured and dipped
then again measured and
dipped. Each tried for
the whole scale

July 5 1879 Gas

Put a piece of aluminium in a porous pot with mercury, use carbon in outside cell surrounded with moistened charcoal, the water with which it is moistened with to contain a little sulphuric acid sufficient to make it sour have its electromotive force tested =

Melt some nickel in a crucible lined with lime when melted add 5 per cent its weight of aluminium [illegible] same [illegible] togets.

Cat. from meters pp 113 - 139. 141 - 179
Large machines 20 B 12 6/7
Meters p 233 p 103
Grains p 84
Thermo p 213
Experiments to be made
3 Pt Iridium .005 10% to be brought up to one candle power less in the air inclosed in glass and afterwards with the air exhausted.
Carbons to be sealed in 10 small glass globes and 10 very large glass tubes

LIBRARY OF THE
BOARD OF PATENT CONTROL,
120 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.
GENERAL ELECTRIC.
1896.

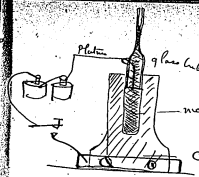
July 5 1879 Tae

1

Put a piece of aluminium in a porous pot with mercury. use carbon in outside cell surrounded with moistened Charcoal, the water with which it is moistened with to contain a little Sulphuric acid sufficient to make it sour have its electromotive force tested =

Melt some nickel in a crucible lined with lime, when molten add 5 per cent of its weight of aluminium make another button in the same manner adding 4 percent of its weight of magnesium —

July 5 1879



Moisten the charcoal with acidulated water $H_2O.SO_3$. The platina wire is sealed in the glass tube & a hole made in the charcoal the hole & tube up to the Capillary bore is filled with mercury. The idea is that on closing the Circuit the mercury will rise in the Capillary bore.

20 inch cylinder as compared
to 10 inch
Twice the outside surface

Motors.

Thermy

May 11, 1880. JPR

Current to regular 14 Ohm Machine think Platers

Magnets the same of trans - mitter and receiver

Current passed through a depositing cell and E.M.F measured by means of high resistance Galvan. at extremities of the motor at the same time with Elec Dyne in circuit

---

No. 1 Plate 663.070 "
2 509.340

$48\frac{2}{2}$ 3 P.M. Tol

964 revo. per minute

High resistance galva 260

Machine on D = 245

Elec Dyne 1° 45'

Motor 964

Driving machine 1100

16

185
370
370
4070

16.81
4070.
11767
6724
68416.70
2 H.P.

45 1.6532
45 1.6532
44 1.6446
4.9510

89900

19

Edison 991 lbs
35 PSI 835
156 lbs

When Prony from Motor
read 10 lbs
5.75
15.75 at 11 feet

428 speed of Prony

15.75 1.1973
11. 1.0414
428 2.6314
74.200 4.8701
15.6000 5.1931
T. 6770

47%

3-45 H.R. 362

10 lbs Prony
150 H.R.

346 Started
Machine
19° 45°

350 147 H.R

188 1/2 minute
2
376 Prony
Cooling

3-36 1135

230 revs Prony

351 probably 330 Crosby
or
352 10 lbs on Prony

---

500 revs Motor 1/2 Minute
322 dyne

500	2.6990
322	2.5079
1.55	.1911

24

.011363 Grammes Ag
Emmetts a.g.s.
19010

134.5 2.1287
19010 4.2790
8497
3.1782
60 1.7892
1.6278

216 ; 134.5 :: .011363 ;

2.1287
Comp 7.6655
2.8554
60 1.7782
1.6278 = Log .424

P a sin² x

$c^2 : c'^2 :: \sin c : \sin c'$

$c^2 = \sin c \frac{c'^2}{\sin c'}$

$\sin c' = \frac{\sin c' \; c'^2}{c^2}$ $c' = 1$

$c : c' :: \sqrt{\sin c} : 1 \sin 1$

$c = \frac{\sqrt{\sin c}}{\sqrt{0 \sin c}}$ $\sqrt{\sin c'} = \frac{\sqrt{\sin c}}{c}$

Platts.

25

No. 1 659.180.
No. 2 513.210
May 12. 1880

No 1 646.270
2 512.825

a. m.
10-5 Started
10 30' Elec Dy
10 22'
10-14 Stopped

N.J. found a
piece of wire in
bottom of vessel

20

644.230
514.500
1158.730

639.170
519.710
1158.880

644.230
639.170
5.060
5.210
10220
5.135

519.710
514.500
5.210

0.7105
8.8239
11.7100
1.2444

17.56 Nadir

sin 3° 58' = 8.8400

4.4200
1.2444
3.1756

Constant S.S.

27

Plate 1 644.230
Plate 2 514.500

10-56	4° Started
10 58	4°
11—	4°
	3° 58'
	3 Sights Called
11-11	
10.56	
15	Good zero

Plate 1 639.170
2 519.710
Plate

12° 10'

9.32278
4.66619
3.17556
1.48863
1.77752
1.64464
4.90079

30.6 Meters

179/3 = 59.6

80.925
c:L
c²R = CE

10.75 1.03315
436 2.63995
11 1.04414
4.71724

51.500 ft lbs

436 2.63995
11 1.04414
10.75 1.03315
4.77724

51.500

2.63995
.1911
2.83106

Meter
.677 mm

30 270 on H.R.

Correction
H.R 3 to left when the Pony was taking 10 lbs at 8

64.5 to 69 with 10 lbs at 11 feet

2.3

48 Started
5 lbs at 11

182 L H.R.
120 10'

150 180
120 10'

30

637.680
522.380
1160.260

1-31 436 revs

160 H.P.

1-47-30" Stopped

Leading wires hot
machine cool

Cu. Plates gave
black powder.

Plate I. 637.880

Plate II. 522.380

31

32

15.75 | 1.1973
441 | 2.6446
11 | 1.0914
76.400 | 4.8851

3 | 195
65 - 1 = 64 | 1.8062

28° 37 | 2 | 9.6027
4.8011 3
3.1756

42 Wilcox | 1.6257 | 1.8062 | 1.6454 | 5.0783
119.000 | 4.8851 | 5.0783 | 1.8068
Cu. 64% | .0308 | .1760
Powder 59.9% | 3 | 5.0783 | .0308
128 avo | 5.1098

1.6257 | 1.1139 | .7396 | 5.91 Volts | 64 | 5915 ohms

3.1756 | 3.1448 | .0308

with E. D

33

2-15 | Started
10
.200 H. R
448 Revo
25° 30'
195 H. R
25° 45
195 H. R
435 revo

34

10 lbs

448 2.6513

.1911

696 2.8424

comp 1100 6.9586

696 2.8426

89 1.9494

56.3 Volts 1.7506

89

58.3

Whole turn 32.7 active

1.5145

1.5145

1.6464

.2218

78000 4.8972

From afield

56.3 opposing

From current

59.5 opposing

56.3

59.5

1.58

51.9

35

7½ lbs at 11

270/3 Volts

215/71.6 HR

17° 2'

215 H.R.

489 Revs

489 2.6893

12.75 1.1055

11 1.0414

8.600 4.9362

5.09.19

55 amp 1.7443

17° 2' 2 | 9.4668

4.7334

3.1448

38.7 Webers 1.5886

7 1/6 Volts 1.8549

1.6464

123000 ft. lbs. 5.0919

489 2.6893
.1911
76.0 2.8804

comp. 1.00 6.9586
2.8804
1.9494
Speed 61.4 Volts 1.7884

38.7 1.5886
Cold 1.3 1.1139
50.4 1.8025

70.6
5.04
Current 65.54 Volts

75 lbs. 2nd time

170 – 260 H.R

17°

160 – 270

270
160
430
215

170 – 25

495 revs

19°

210 H.R

487

21 $

270 H.R

7½ lbs

48	15° 45'
	170 – 25 U 475 new
49	17° 12
2-5-0	18° 35' 468
	205 on H. R.
2-5-1	18° 10'
	20.5 – 14. R
	17.
	Zero 20' R
	to be added

Page 34

89.
5 9
31.1

.16

267.000

4928
1.4928
1.1664
10.7959
5.4279

71.6
59.5
121

1.0828
1.0828
1.1664
10.7959
4.6079

40.500

59.5
121

1.7745
8.9172
5.2996

199.000

The Prong set at 5 Lbs and changed as follows without touching

5 1/2 14° 35

6

6 1/2 16°

7 19°

5 minutes about

42

3- Hrs.

43

3-44-30" 225

10° 51

10. 30' 517 Hrs

225 H.R.

3-46 12°

3-46-30 12° 15'

222 = D H.R.

504

Jesse Gaede

637.880
522.208
1160080

522.208
519.140
3.068
1.630
1.438

637.680
519.140
1156820
1160.080
2/3.260
1.630
50
1.580.

1.580 0.1987
Comp .0195 1.7100
Comp 5. 9.3010
16.2 Webers 1.2.09.7 from Cu coil

2/9.30856
4.6544
3.1448
32.3 Webers 1.5096

637.880
637.680
.160

Plate 1 637.880
Plate 2 522.208 H_2SO_4 in solution.

4—6'—30"	Plate 1
	11° 32'
	195 N.R.
	550 Newo
4—2'—45"	12° 10'
	190 N.R
	539 Newo
4—3'—15"	11—52'
	185 N.R
4—4'—45"	160
4—5'—30"	325 3/4 minute

Plate 1 637.680
2 519.140

Arranged so as to
throw .25 Ohms into line

4-18"	12°-30'	.25 in
	12°-50'	.25 out
	No change of 5 lbs.	
4-20"	12°-45	.25 in
4-22"	140. 10'	.25 out
	498	
4-23"	130	.25 in
	472	
	1.90 MR	

6.75	0.8293
11	1.0414
671	2.8267
49.500	4.6974

11° 20

2 | 9.2934
4.6467
3,144.8
1.5019
1,8169
1,6464
4.9652

31.7 Webers
65.6 Volts

92.3 ∞

4.6974
4.9652
.7322

54%
.31.7

Shunted the magnet of the motor . with 1½ ohms

260

. . 1 lb on Prony 11 feet

200 ℔, R

2 mm 11° Elec
671 Revs
11° 20
195 ∞ 25 Ohms in line
65.2 revs

194/60

80- 1.7399 1.8976
3.9 0.5911
20.2 meters 1.3065

2 | 8.9026
4.4513
1.3065
3.1448

Through
5 of 4 boxes each + E.D
4° 35' Elec Dyne

240 H.R. 3.9 Ohms
245 H.R around boxes
3 L

Results

Prouty 47% of Edison
74,200 ft lbs out of 156 000 ft lbs

119.000 Cu 64%
10 lbs 128000 Bradley 59.7%
76.400 Prouty

123.000 Bradley 55.5%
68,600 Prouty

Magnet shunted
92,300 Bradley 54.0%
49,800 Prouty

May 14

Plate 1 630·300
2 512·770

freshly cleaned

To try motor with a motor
8–11 Ohms in shunt
armature .1 and .12 shunt
of very large wire

Plate	11	36·990
	12	37·0575
	13	40·3563
	14	36·751
		151·1548
		151·1457
		0091

A.M.

8-45 Plates put in the solutions

9-35 65R = D from 20 cells
652 = " " "
with current on line
E.M.F 155—170 R
155—1 L

50° 30' Elec Dyne

112—118.5 = D

9-45 50° 25'
111—122 = D
on 1.98 ohms

115—125 when
first put on
4m

60

11	36.990 ✓		
	36.877 ✓		
	.113		
	37.0575 ✓		
12	36.916 ✓		
	.1415	.1415	
		.1375	12 14
		.2790	
12	40.4642 ✓	.1395	
	40.3563 ✓		
	.1079	.113	
		.1079	11 13
14	36.8885 ✓	2209	
	36.7751 ✓	.1104	
	.1375		
	11.976	1.0780	
	.1395	1.1446	12 14
	858 Ratio	1.9334	
	11.976	1.0780	
	.1104	1.0429	11 13
	108 Ratio	2.0351	

61

May 14

a.m.

9:53 Started

54 109 - 119

5° - 7'

Temp battery 60° F

Humidity 62° F

20 cell 347

Battery 4 day old

8 cells 334 R

80 = D around 10-11

10-16 in with plates 12 14

62

2 | 114.5
2 | 38.2
19.1 Webers from resistance

2 | 8.9403
4.4701
19.1 | 1.2810
3.1891

| 112
2 | 37.3
18.7

4.5914
4.4457
1.2430
3.2627

May 14 68

10-8 40 44'

10-8 334 R 8 cells
60 R

Zero 15 R

10-10 40 30'

10-12 74 on 10.4 Ohm
plate 1284

10-14 50
20 cells 65.5

10-15 Elec type 50
105.4 116 HR.

246
4 X 1.079

2.3909
9.3979
9.9676
57 1.7558

8.2442
115.5 2.0626
2.02 Volts .3068
10.8 1.0334
T. 2734

187 Weber T. 2734
37 1.5682
19.5 1.2900
135 2.1316

May 14

10-16 5° 4'

10-17 108 - 119 HR

10-19 5° 4
116 - 119

~~4 cells~~

10-20 5° 4'
4 cells = 247 R
D around 10.8 Ohm
in with Pots 12 & 14
112 - 121

114.5 : 23 :: 2 : X

2

46 1.6628
114.5 2.0588
3.6040

.4 Ohm resistance of depositing cell

.am 167

1165 : 167 :: 10.8 : X

1.0334
2.2227
7.9336
1.2877

19.4
10.8

96 Ohms the two about

6 May 14

10-24 around 10.8 and two depositing cells

160 - 144 R

10-24 5° 4'

10-25 94 - 87 L
95 - 88. around 10.7 Ohms

10-27 5° 4'
20 cells 65 R.

10-28 D around depositing cells
23

10-29 110 - 117 around
5° 10' 2 Ohms

.0648 × 4.5 = .291

.648 × .7128

$\bar{2}.8116 + 0.6532 = \bar{1}.4648$

$\bar{2}.8116$

630.300 − 512.770 = 117.530

117.530 − 113.004 = 4.526

630.300 − 616.291 = 14.009

522.713 − 512.770 = 9.943

14.009 − 9.943 = 4.066

11976 × 4.0780

camp 35 8.4559

camp 19.5 9.7100

1.2437

17.5 Webs

9 5-3

10-30

37

May 14

Stopped

Zero E. A gand

Plate 1 616 grammes 4.5 gram

2 526 gramm 11 gram

616.291

522.717

1139004

cut out, yellow

Plate 11 36.877

12 36.916

13 40.464 2

14 36.8885

151.1457

70 May 14 Results

19.1 Webers calculating from the resistance

17.5 Webers calculating from the Cu deposited on the plates in the main line

The plates on the shunts took $\frac{1}{88.8}$ & $\frac{1}{108}$ of the current circulating

May 14 71

Motor running free

939 Motor revs.
633 Prony revs.
940 Motor revs.

1° 50'
157 H.R

15

Nicolo May 14 73.

11-50 260 H.R

12.5 at 11 feet
on Prong

165 H.R

189 revs.

340

1ft. 11 inches Radius
46 mm diameter

144

15.06

30.12 96

Prong right

74 .0648 — 1/2 .8116 — 0.6532 — .14648 — .291

.0648
.1944
.0648
.12592
.12596
.38888
.0648
.45536

541.291
460.194
1001485

447.032
480.359
927421

442.259
469.453
911.712

May 15 — 75

Standard cells

185 R — 190 L
184 R — 189 L
184 R — Very good
185 R
185 R

11. A.M.

No. 1 — 541 grammes 4.5 grains
2 — 460.194 3
3 — 447.032 .5
4 — 480.359 7
5 — 442.259 4
6 — 469.453 8
7

19.830
19.7805
.0495 loss

2 =

14.322
14.287
.0350 gain
.0072
.0422

9.761 .9894
.0422 2.6253
2.3641

232

20.1467
20.097
.0497
.0325
2 | .0832
.0416

234

1 =

.9894
2.6191
2.3703

Lawson Meter
Cu. sulphate with H_2SO_4

1 = 18.8605 .05 Ohm shunt
20.1467
39.0072

2 = 19.830
14.287 .05 Ohm Shunt
34.1117

1 = 18.894
20.097
39.991

18.894
18.8605
.0335
.0081
.0416

2 = 19.7805
14.322
34.1025

39.0072
39.991
2 | .0162
.0081

34.1117
34.1025
2 | .0145
.0072

P.M.

1-57 Started TAE

Plates 5 & 6
in main current

Plates 1 & 2
H_2SO_4 & $CuSO_3$

Plate 3 & 4
in saturated Cu

2° 2' 2° 30'

80 & 84 on 1.95 Ohms

2° 9' 2° 38'

2-32 Stopped

May 15

80 .0648
9.5
.615

$\bar{2}.8116$
.9777
$\bar{1}.7893$

$\bar{2}.8116$
.1761
$\bar{2}.9877$

13
$\bar{2}.8116$
1.1139
$\bar{1}.9255$

.0648
5
.3240
.6485
.3.8880

.8542
.6485
.7872

(2) 535.1815
465.842
1001.457
1011.485
.028
.014

(3) 451.097
476.324
927.421
0

(5) 451.787
459.389
911.176
911.712
.536
1268

(1) 541.2911
535.1815
5.676

(3) 451.097
447.032
4.065

(6) 451.787
442.259
9.528

(2) 465.842
460.194
5.648
.014
5.662
4.065
9.727

(4) 480.389
476.324
4.065

9.796
9.727
9 | 175.236
9761

(6) 468.453
459.389
10.064
.268
9.796
9.727
.069

May 15. 81

Trammer

Plate 1 53 5.615 9.5 grains
2 46 5.842 13.
3 45 1.097 1.5
4 47 6.324 5.
5 451.787 12.
6 459.389 6.

11 36.972
12 36.840
13 40.3747
14 36.970
151.4567

12 36.916
36.840
.076

11 36.972
36.877
.095

14 36.970
36.8883
.0815
.076
.1575
.0787

13 40.4642
40.3747
.0895
.095
.1845
.0922

9.806	0.9912
.0787	2.8960
124.	2.0952

9.806	0.9912
.0922	2.9647
106	2.0265

17 Weber

86.8 Ratio — Weber 106.

108. Ratio — 124.

86.8 : 106 :: 108

2.0265
2.0324
86615
132 — 2.7214

May 15

9.806	0.9912
comp 25	8.4559
comp 19.5	8.7100
	2.1571
	3.
14.3 Webers	1.1571

84

2	.0648
.5	.0324
	.0324
1	.0648
	.0324
1.5	.0972
	.0324
2	.1296
2.5	.0324
	.1620
	.0324
3	.1944
3.5	.0324
	.2268
	.0324
4	.2592
	.0324
4.5	.2916
	.0324
5	.3240
	.0324
5.5	.3564
	.0324
6	.3888
	.0324
6.5	.4212
	.0324
7	.4536
	.0324
7.5	.4860
	.0324
8	.5184
	.0324
8.5	.5508
	.0324
	.5832

	.5822
	.0324
9.5	.6156
	.0324
10	.6480
	.0324
10.5	.6804
	.0324
11	.7128
	.0324
11.5	.7452
	.0324
12	.7776
	.0324
12.5	.8100
	.0324
13	.8424
	.0324
13.5	.8748
	.0324
14	.9072
	.0324
14.5	.9396
	.0324
15	.9720
	.0324
	10.0044

Monday May 17 1880 85

Meter experiments
Large plates with binding strip

No.	Grammes	
1.	509.940	14.5 grains
2.	436.	
3.	433.842	13.
4.	447.713	11.
5.	435.842	13.
6.	441.778	12.

THE

11	11
12	43
	11
	65

Plates 9.5" X 5.5"

9.5 .9777
5.5 .7404
52.2 ogm 1.7181

May 17

87

2-17	Started
2-19	5° 48'
2-22	125 on H.R around 2 ohms 240 Total
2-27	5° 30'
2-31	4° 45' 118 on H.R
2-33	5°
2-55	4° 45
2-59	120 — 114 Left H.R.
3-2	Stopped 5° 4.5'

D = 155 - 100

After

492.324
452.486
944.810

509.940
492.324
17.616
.565
17.051 loss

442.810
438.130
880.940

442.810
433.842
8.968
307
9.275 gain

443.907
433.097
877.004

443.907
435.842
8.065
304
8.373
9.275
17.648

Before

509.940
436.
946 940
944.810
1.130
.565

433.842
447.713
881.555
880.940
2|615
307

435.842
441.778
877.620
.604
.616
308

Tare

Holes	Grams	grams	
	492.324	.5	
2	452.486	7.5	
3	442.810	12.5	
4	438.130	2.	
5	443.907	14.	
6	433.097	15	

11	37.122
12	36.6675
13	40.231
14	37.7468

Lemmon's blotter put the the wrong way to the current

17.648 : 1.24992
cmsto .0195 11.7100
comp 45. 8 3468
202 Wehrg : 1.306.0

(11413) 37.122 / 40.221 / 77.353 / 77.3467 / .0063 .0031

(11412) 36.972 / 40.3747 / 77.3467

37.122 / 36.972 / .150 / .003 / .153

(12414) 36.6675 / 37.1468 / 73.8143 / 810 / .0043 / .0021

(11413) 36.840 / 36.970 / 73.810

36.840 / 36.6675 / .1725 / .0021 / .1746

17.648 1.24992 / .153 T.1847 / 2.0645

(11413) 116 . 1.24992 / .1746 T.2420 / 2.0072

(12414) 10.1

May 17 JH

Strip of German silver
w. c .009 in thick 1/4 in wide
3' 10" long .2 ohm resistance

4' 6" long
11.5 long .05 ohm

1/2 inch wide 1 foot long
.25 ohm
1 inch wide 2 feet long

May 17 Results

94

430.930
383.777
814707
813501
1.206
.603

402.886
410.615
813501

430.930
402.886
28.144
.603
27.541

435.077
381.065
816.142
815.777
2 | 365
182

423.583
392.194
815777

435.077
423.583
11.494
.182
11.312

396.609
425.706
822315
821.971
.344
.172

412.842
409.129
821971

425.706
409.129
16.577
.172
16405
11.312
27.715

May 18 1892 95

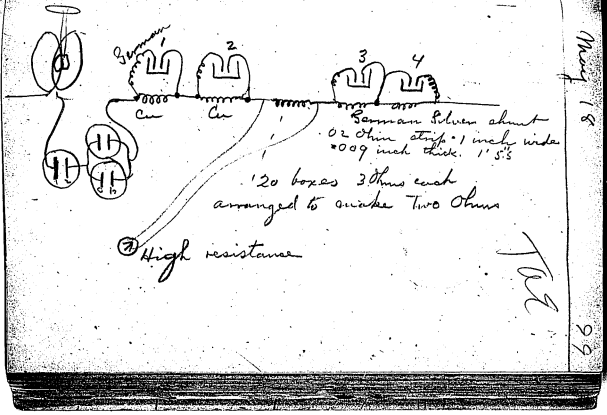
Plate	1	Grammes	Grains
		430.930	14.4
	2	383.777	12.
	3	435.077	1.2
	4	381.065	1.
	5	396.609	9.4
	6	425.706	11.4
	1	402.886	13.7
	2	410.615	9.5
	3	423.583	9
	4	392.194	3
	5	412.842	13
	6	409.129	2

(1)	20.1613	38.6835
	20.012	38.657
	.1493	.0265
	.0132	.0132
	.1361	
(2)	19.8478	33.7943
	19.7105	33.7670
	.1373	.0273
	.0136	.0136
	.1237	
(3)	16.819	33.8482
	16.7027	33.835
	.1163	.0132
	.0065	.0066
	.1234	
(5)	17.4005	38.6703
	18.273	38.6555
	.1275	.0148
	.0074	.0074
	.1349	

Lawrence's plates
Cu Shunt .05 Ohms

1	20.1613	20.012
	18.5222	18.645
	38.6835	38.657
2	19.8478	19.7105
	13.9465	14.0565
	33.7943	33.7670
3	16.7022	16.819
	17.146	17.016
	33.8482	33.835
4	18.273	18.4005
	20.3973	20.255
	38.6703	38.6555

Remember Nos 1 & 2 consisted a little
Cu in Cu. sulphate commercial with
1/15 of sulphuric acid.
Plates placed in solution 9 a.m.
Taken out at 5 P.M.
Temp 70°F


1
2
3
4
Cu
Cu
German Silver shunt
·02 Ohm strip ·1 inch wide
·009 inch thick. 1' 5"
120 boxes 3 Ohms each
arranged to make Two Ohms
High resistance

May 18

96

May 18

4-8	Started
4-5	5°-20'
4-28	6°
	5°
5-6	130 on 2 Hours
	5-0 5-5-1
5-9	Stopped

102

27.715
2.7514
201
100
27.514
27.624
1.3361

1.4412
1.1338
2.3074

(1) 203

1.4412
.1237 1.0920
2.3492

(2) 223

page 212 for about

(3) 1/223

1.4412

(4) 1/204 .1349

1.4412
1.1300
2.3112

103

May 18 Results

Deposited in One cell Two cells by Weber

Page 80 9.796 17.051 Tue 9.727 17.648

Page 94 27.541 54.388 27.715 55.090 54.388

.702 T. 8463 .702
54.3 1.7348
-2.1115

1.3% difference

page 104 54.388 15.528 69.916 55.090 14.985 70.075 69.916

70.0 .159 T. 2014 1.8451 3.3563 .159

0.22% difference all results

417.642
394.295 (1+2)
811.937

813.501
811.937
2 | 1.564
.782 loss

415.194
400.324 (2+3)
815.518

815.777
815.518
2 | .259
.129 loss

406.180
415.917 (3+4)
822.097

822.097
821.971
.126
.063 gain

410.615
394.295
16.310
.782
15.528

15.528
14.985
.543
.271

423.583
415.194
8.389
.129
8.260

8.260
6.725
14.985
.271
15.256

412.842
406.180
6.662
.063
6.725

page 103

May 19

Current from one battery all passed through system

10 hours	Grammes	Grains
1	417.642	10.9
2	394.295	4.4
3	415.194	3.
4	400.324	5.
5	406.180	2.7
6	415.917	14.2

15.256
conv to 600
19.5
1.3 Webers

4.1832
7.2218
8.7100
.1150

20.0123
19.8223
.1897
.0103
.1794

(1) Wrong

(2)
19.7105
19.649
.0615
.0088
.0527

14.1003
14.0565
.0438

(3)
16.851
16.819
.032

17.016
16.9725
.0435
.0057
.0378

(4)
18.4308
18.4005
.0303

20.255
20.2107
.0443
.007
.0373

Lawson's plates

TOR

1
18.814
19.8223
38.6363

38.657
38.6363
2|.0207
.0103

2
14.1003
19.649
33.7493

33.7670
33.7493
2|0177
.0088

3
16.851
16.9725
33.8235

33.835
33.8235
2|.0115
.0057

4
20.2107
18.4308
38.6415

38.655
38.6415
2|.0140
.007

15256

·1794 ammunition in almanac

84

(1) 1·1832 − 1·2539 = 1·9293

(2) 1/280 ·0527 — 1,1832 − 2·7218 = 2·4614

(3) 1/476 ·032 — 1·1832 − 2·5051 = 2·6781

(4) 1/303 ·0303 — 1,1832 − 2·4814 = 2·7018

476
979
489

1/489

page 212

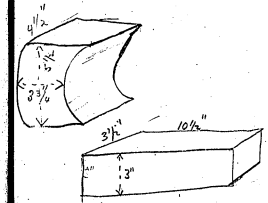
May 19

Small craft iron motors

Hummingbirds Tail

Magnet 3" handle

18" long



7.06	0.8488
86	1.5563
.26	$\bar{1}$.4150
66.1 lbs	1.8201

10.5	1.0212
10.5	1.0212
.26	$\bar{1}$.4150
28.6	1.4574
65.1	
94.7 lbs iron in magnets	

4.96	19.32	
2.5	4.91	
	14.41	1.1587
	4.156	0.6198
	.26	$\bar{1}$.4150
	17.1	1.2327

$\frac{1698}{c''} \times \frac{\text{Volts}}{68}$ = efficient current on magnet

3.2299
0.8325
2.3974

May 19 Cut iron nister 1/3
Armature 0"0.14 plates
0"001 of tissue paper between them.

Wooden core 2"5 diameter
From outside 4"96 "
Length Thin plates 4"44
Total length iron 4"56

Magnet wound with one magnet arm
3 layers 0"049 283 turns on each layer
Wt. 10 lbs. X6=1698 turns Total both sides
Resistance 6.8 Ohms

Armature 37 coils each wound with two wires off three turns.

Old machine

magnet	78	1.4472
	72	1.8573
	28	1.4472
564 lbs		2.7517
	42	1.6232
	21.5	1.3324
	28	1.4472
253 lbs		2.4028

564
717 lbs of iron magnet

May 19

1640 revs. 251 volts on field magnet 6.8 Ohms
16.6 Volts from armature
.17 Ohm internal resist

Old machine 1105 revs
120 Volts could be obtained with 9 inches face.
75 coils X 2 turns = 150 turns

150	120	2.0792
9		
1350	1350	3.1303
		5.2095

.0889 Volts per inch

log 1/1350 = 6.8697
Constant of old machine to reduce to volts per inch

25 1.3979
1.3979
comp 6.8 1.6461
9.1675
3.6097

4080

Old regulator 10"
.75 T.8751
3.14 0.4969
12.00 3.0414
3.4134

2590 feet per minute at 1100 revs.

2500 3.3979
2590 3.4134
T.9845

to reduce to surface speed of 2500 from 1100
2.9489
T.9845
2.9334
.0858

May 19

Cast Iron machine

34 coils 3 turns = 11.1 turns
405 inches
16.6 1.2201
comp 111. 7.9547
comp 4.5 9.3465
2.5216
.0332 volts per inch 1640 revs

2.5216
2 comp 2200 3.3424 .0446
comp 1640 6.7852 2
.0892
.0446 8.6492

That is with the same surface speed the cast iron machine 1/2 dimensions gives 1/2 the E.M.F. per inch of wire wound on it.

8.6492
Page 116: T.9845
2.6337
.043
2500 feet per minute .043 Volts per inch

37 commutator
3
111 turns
4A
555
444
499.5 inches of wire
2
999.0 inches of wire

34
7.4

as remarked page 241

Regular 10"

2X75 = 150 turns
150
9
1350 inches of wire

Reo" 2X75 = 75 turns
75
9
675 inches of wire

May 19

If magnet cut from machine were wound with No. 10 wires three layers it would have one fourth the resistance of the regular machine.

4 | 1.51
.37

Multiple arc the sides and each layer will give $\frac{1}{36}$ of this or about .010hm

If armature be wounded with one turn it will give $\frac{1}{9}$ of present resistance or about .02 Ohm the machine would have 5 Volts E.M.F and a resistance of .03 Ohm which would make an

Manganeta Cast iron 4.5

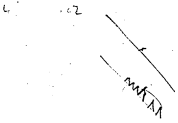
Fe 113	1698	3.2499
comp	6.8	.18325
		2.39764

Constant to X Volts by

20'
2 | 1752
876. 2.9425

May 19

ex cellent Heating machine



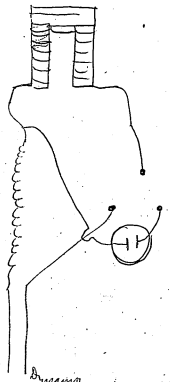
Wiring 19

Make meters two of each kind

Coil with meter	Shunt
5 Ohm	.005
	Strip German silver 2' 6" by 6"
5 Ohms	.001
	strip 2' 6" by 3"
5 Ohm strip 3'	by 2"
5 Ohms strip 3'	by 1" .04
10 Ohms " 3'	by ½" .08
10 Ohms 6"	by ¼" .32
20 Ohms 12'	by ¼" .64

May 20 121

To determine the amount of discharge from a magnet



404.318
406.259
810.577

417.642
404.318
13.324
1.360
17.964

811.937
810.577
1.360
.680

406.259
394.295
11.964
.680
12.644

Large plates current of two cells for 6 hours yesterday morning

No. 1 404.318 4.9
2 406.259 4.

See page 105

38.6363
38.6254
.0109

19.0292
18.814
.2152

33.7493
33.7355
.0138

19.649
19.597
.052
.0069
.0589

33.8235
33.8125
.0110

16.9305
16.855
.0795
.0055
.0740

38.6415
38.4782
.1633
.1816

20.2107
20.0167
.1940
.0816
.1124
.0740
.1864
.0932

May 20. Meter 129

Lawrence's plates Page 107

1. 19.0292 + 19.5962 = 38.6254 — New kundle 19.0278

2. 19.597 + 14.1385 = 33.7355

3. 16.9305 + 16.882 = 33.8125

16.882 − 16.851 = .031

16.9725 − 16.9205 = .0420

4. 20.0167 + 18.4615 = 38.4782

May 20 Meter

12.644 4.1018
21.5.L 2.3328
58.7 1.7690
589 4.1018

4.1018

4.1018

12644 4.0018
·0932 1.7694
1 2.1732.4
135

May 20 Discharge of magneto page 125

Resistance magnet 1.4 Ohms

6 | 330.00
5500 3.7404
443 8.3536
1.4 .1461

2 | 2.2401
1.1200

13 Volts

ft lbs = $\frac{V^2}{R} \times 44.3$

$V^2 = \frac{R \text{ ft lbs.}}{44.3}$

85 1.9294
1.3 1.1200
.8194
.1461
.9555

9 Ohms

Large Magnet 1.94 Ohms

$\sqrt{2} = 1.41$ $\overline{)30.10}$ 1505

Magnet 4 per H. P.

4) 32000

8250 3.9165

1.94 0.2876

Comp. 443 8.3536

2.5577

1.2788

19

19 Volts on magnet

page 197

136

May 20 137

Plate No 5 405. A 14.5
6 415 7.7

Wrong connection made so that
Main current run through plates

Plate No. 5 405 10.4
6 415 10.5

Started 10-36
broke every minute
Cross found in wires to galva.

Plate 5 405. 10.4
415. 9.5

50 Turns 405 6.7
415 10.9

Mf.

138	23	1.3617	21.5	1.3324	
	page 112	2.3974		2.3974	
	5740	3.7591	5350	3.7298	
	21	1.3222	19.5	1.2900	
		2.3974		2.3974	
	5240	3.7196	4860	3.6874	
	17.1	1.2330	14.7	1.1673	
		2.3974		2.3974	
	4270	3.6304	3670	3.5647	

May 21 139

Resistance 6.8 Ohms

Cast iron machine

10 = 1 Volt about 1 Amp

E. M. For Magnet Armature

23.0 Volts	15.8	
215	15.5	31
	14.4	28.6

Belt tightened

1640 - 1600 revs

	1640 - 1600 revs	
21. Volts	15. Volts	
19.5	14.5	
1820 revs 17.1	14.5 Volts	29.2
	14.3	

Current broken on magnets same resistance as before

1040 17.1	C.B. 13.8 Volts	
	13.3	26.6
14.7	CB 13.	26

On magnet		Armature	
12.3	C.B	12.3 12.3	24.6
11.9		11.9	23.8
11.3	C.B	11.9 11.8	23.7
		11.0	22
8.5	C.B	10.7 10.4	21.4 20.8
		9.5	19
5.35	C.B	8.7	17.4

50. Permanent
Brought up

215	15 Volts	30
25 Volts	15.6	31.2
29.2 Volts	16.9	33.8
	17. Volts	84.
29.2		
25 Volts	16.5 volts	33

1254 / 2 = 2408 / 4 = 9632 / 1.5 = 48160 / 9632 = 14448.00 ft lbs

1

918 / 16 = 55.08 / 918 = 14.688

918 / 2 = 1836

May 21

Cast iron motor

1254 revs 1/2 minute

1 lb. 8 oz. at 4 ft

918

2 lbs at 4 ft

at 46 Volts

2408 revs per minute

14,448 ft lbs

1836 revs

14.688 ft lbs

probably too high as I had to take two lbs. as a round

The motor just with 80 Volts the centrifugal force burst the brass wire

404.328
357.518
46.870 loss
.76
46.11

450.454
405.382
45.072 gain
.76
45.81

May 21

		Grammes	grains
Plate	1	404.328	4.9
	2	406.238	3.7
	5	405.382	5.9
	6	415.8100	12.5
		1631.758	
After		Grammes	grains
	1	357.518	8.
	2	451.486	7.5
	5	450.454	7.
	6	369.259	4.
		1628.717	

1631.758
1628.717
4 | 3.041
.76

19.1592
19.0278
·1314 gain
·0411
·1728

19.597
19.394
·203 hours
·0357
·1673

17.0335
16.9305
·1030 gain
·0465
·1495

20.0167
19.843
·1737 hours
·0336
·1401

Lawrence's plates in two sets after

19.1592
14.3825
38.5417,

19.394
14.270
33.664

17.0335
16.686
33.7195

19.843
18.568
38.411

Mutter 112 394 before

19.0278 (1)
19.5962
38.6240
38.5417
·1082.3
·0411

19.597 (2)
14.1385
33.7355
33.664
·2075
·0357
16.9305

16.882 (3)
33.8125
33.7195
·0930
·0465

20.0167 (4)
18.4615
38.4782
38.411
·0672
·0336

In the solution about 24 hours.

3 lbs coal — 0.4771
2240 in ton — 6.6498
$4.50 — 2.6532

1.7801

.6 cts per hour for coal
8 lights
.075 ct per lamp per hour

5 cu ft
1/200 of 1000 ft at
.5 ct per hour per 1000 cu ft.
$1.00 per

95 : 119 : 85.5

1.9320
2.0755
8.0223
2.0298

107 Ohms

80
1.9031
1.9031
1.6464
7.9702

265 V
3.4228

Lamps Boat fibre
8
May 22

Resistance of line 85.1 Ohms

Lamp 1095

Recd .153 Ohms

9-55
240 on H.R
95 on L.R
7.5 candles
119 on resistance 85.1
240 on H.R

150

115 ; 133 ;; 85.1

	85.1	1.9299
	133	2. 123 4
Comp	115	7. 9393
		1.9931

98.4 Ohms

3 / 260

86.6	1.9375
86.6	1.9375
44.3	1.6464
Comp 98.4	8.0069
	3.5283
3370	4.5185
	9.9.0.2

9.8 per H.P.

No. 1085 May 22 151

15 candles

260 H.R

10-15 115 L.R

133 on 85.1 Ohms

258 H.R

1085	1083	Candles
2650	2620	7½
3370	3380	15
4160	4225	30

2650
883
3433

(2620
873
3493

(2650
662
3312

4 / 3370
842
4212

15-2

133.5 / 145 = 86.5

1.9370
2.1614
7.8745
1.9729

94 ohms

3 | 282
94

1.9731
1.9731
1.6469
8.0271
3.6197

4160

No. 1085 May 22 1913

30 candles

10-30 282 H.R
133.5 L.R
145 on ~~86.5~~ 86.5 Ohms

30 candles

10-40 281 H.R
133 L.R
145 on ~~86.5~~ 86.5 Ohms

1521

104 : 120 :: 86

1.9345
2.0792
7.9830
1.9967

99.2

3 (230
76.6

1.8842
1.8842
1.1464
8.0033
3.4181

2620

1083 May 2 — 1903

R = 145 Perfect carbon

7.5 candles

230 N.R
10-48 103 L.R

7.5 candles

230
105 L.R
120 on ~~95~~ Ohms
86. Ohms

117 : 132.5 :: 88.

88	1.9445
132.5	2.1222
117	7.9318
	1.9985

99.6 Ohms

3) 25-1.5

87.2

	1.9405
	1.9405
	1.6464
	8.0015
3380	3.5289
	4.5185

9.76 per H.R .9896

No. 1083 May 22 1897

15 candles

251.5 H.R

117 L.R.

132-33 on 85.1 Ohms

15 candles again

11-10

253 H.R

119 L.R

133 on 85.1

15-9

136.5 : 142 :: 86.5

1.9370
2.1523
7.8649
1.9542

90 Ohms

275
91.6

1.9619
1.9619
1.6464
8.0458
3.6160

4130

4 | 3380
845
4225

4130
3380
750 | 3300 (44
300

Lamps Nos. 1083 1053 May 22 1879

30 candles

275 A.R
137.36 L.R
11-25 141 in ~~551~~ Ohms
86.5

2620
3380
4225

1/3 | 26280
873
3493

7½ Average

2620
2650
5270
2635

15

4160
4225
8385
8192
3375
817

3375 | 3.5282
817 | 2.9122
.6160

2685 | 3.4288
740 | 2.8692
.5596

3.556

4.15

Range 200 proper lamps

Exh No. 1094 May 22

R 123 Ohms cold
perfect carbon.
15 candles?
.240 H.R
11-30 127 on 85?1 Ohms

No 1093 May 22 1683
R 145
Refined carbon
13 candles
223 H.R
123 L.R.

15 candles Edge 14 candles
230 H.R
123 L.R
11-55 Resistance 92 ohms ?

1118
255.454
862546
.0022
1725092
1725.09
1.897559

1.9 lbs of H_2O

25.54
.0022
5108
5.108
.056188
1.9
1.96 lbs H_2O

May 22 1905

Calorimeter test New Mould Paper

Total Wt of Calor

grammes 203 5.8 grains

Wt of vessel 168 7 grams

with glass grammes grains

25 5.45 7

1118

87 Ohms resistance boxes

71 : 102 :: 87 :

87	1.9395
102	2.0086
comp 71	8.1487
125 Ohms	2.0968

3 | 1.95

65	1.8129
6.5	1.8129
	1.6464
	7.9032
Bay galva. 1500 ft lbs.	3.1754

26.3	1.4200	93
775	2.8893	66.7
1.96	0.2923	26.3
Comp 32	8.4949	
	3.0965	

1250 ft. lbs.

3.1754
3.0965
.0789

120

May 2 —

8-34	Temp air 80° F (New mounted pulley)
	195 1-1, R
	102 h. R on 87 Ohms
	66.7 * 7
2-40	Started
	80.
	66.7
	13 3
	93°.3
	71. h. R
2-44	71. h R
46	195 H R
3-6	Stopped
2-26	
32	93° F 102 on 87

168

106 : 137 :: 87 :

87	1.9395
137	2.1367
comp 106	9.9747
112. Ohms	3.0509
265	
683	1.8346
683	1.8346
	1.6464
	7.9491
1840 ft lb	3.2647

May 2 — 1870, 69

New number later

1.127 grammes 7 grains.

4-22	137 on 87 Ohms
3-25	Started 65.9
	264
	82
	65.9
	161
	98.1
	252
	279
	531
3-28	265 H.R
	106 L.R
3-41	97.57 Stopped
22	
19	137 L.R

1127
255
.972
.0022
1.884
1544
2.028 4
.056
2.084

97.5
65.9
31.6

2.08 0.3181
775 2.8893
31.6 1.4997
compleg 8.7212
3.2283

1700

3.2647
3.2283
1.0364

109

172

87 ohms

326
108.6

2.0350
2.0350
1.6446
8.0605
3.7779

6000
1124
2555
8685
.0022
1737.0
.1737
19.107 0
.056
1.967

1.967
30
775.
comp 11

0.2938
1.4771
2.8893
8.9586
3.6188

4150 ft.

3.7779
3.6188
.1591

144

Calculator May 2 173
New Model Paper

1124 Grammes

157 on 87 ohms

3-51 310 H.R
3472
6552
326
air 82

3-54 68° F Shelter

" 155 on h.R

82
69
14
82
96

" 2 98° F

4.58
4.29
29

1444
1330
2|114
57

29 : 60 :: 57 :
60
34.20

Candle burnt 118 grains a minute

3.5340
1.4624
2.0716

24
5
4|31
8
23

128 : 136 :: 87 : 92.4 ohms

1.9395
2.1335
7.8928
1.9658

3|276
92

4050 ft lbs

1.9638
1.9638
1.6464
8.0342
3.6082
4.5185
.9103

9.13 hrs H.P.

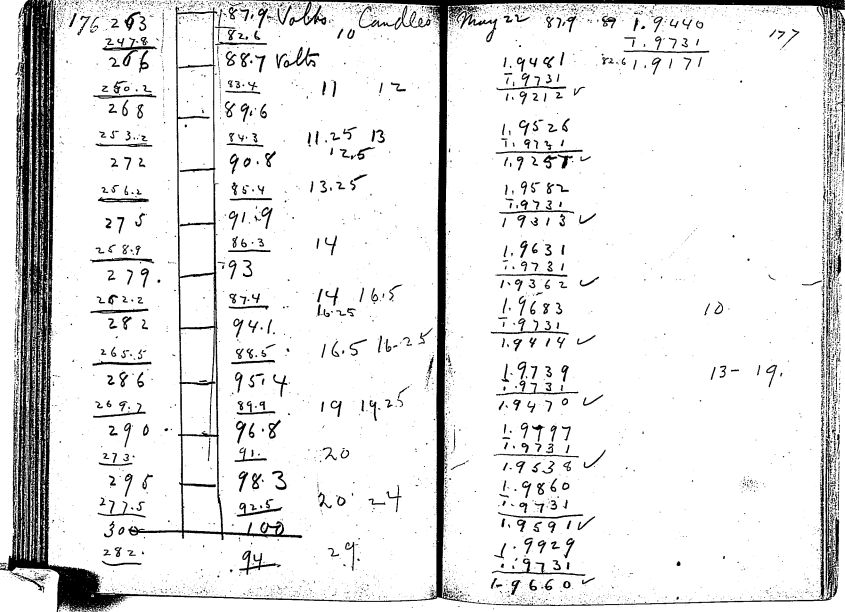
May 22
Baker Large minute

1444 candles weighed
4-29 P.M Started

276 H.R
24 candles Side.
136 L.R or 87 Ohms

9 candles edge.
128 - 27 L R
280 H.R
136 L.R on 87 Ohms

458 P.M. candles
weighed 1330 grains



176
2.83
247.8
286
280.2
268
253.2
272
256.2
275
258.9
279.
262.2
282
265.5
286
269.2
290
273.
298
277.5
300
282.

87.9 Volts 10 Candles
82.6
88.7 volts
83.4 11 12
89.6
84.3 11.25 13
12.5
90.8
85.4 13.25
91.9
86.3 14
93
87.4 14 16.5
16.25
94.1
88.5 16.5 16.25
95.4
89.9 19 19.25
96.8
91. 20
98.3
92.5 20 24
100
94 29

May 22 87.9 89 1.9440 177
7.9731
12.6 1.9171

1.9448 1
7.9731
1.9212 ✓

1.9526
7.9731
1.9257 ✓

1.9582
7.9731
1.9313 ✓

1.9631
7.9731
1.9362 ✓

1.9683 10
7.9731
1.9414 ✓

1.9739 13 19.
.9731
1.9470 ✓

1.9797
7.9731
1.9538 ✓

1.9860
7.9731
1.9591 ✓

1.9929
.9731
1.9660 ✓

May 24 Motor

Cast iron machine armature rewound six turns 0.61 Ohm

25 Volts on magnet

32.6 from armature

driven 1640 revo. per minute

32 Volts on magnet and armature 1480 revo

Steel batteries about 1% higher than cells in use

148 : 143 :: 87

84 ohms

309
103

1181
255.454 5600
925.546
20
945.5

945.5
.0022
775
338
comp 9

1.9395
2.1553
7.8297
1.9245
2.0128
2.0128
1.6464
8.0755
3.7475

2.9754
3.3424
2.8893
1.5289
9.0458
3.7818

6050

Galva. 5600
Calva. 6050

H2O
rubbl

May 24 New mould carbon
81 Ohms in resistance

3.35 1181 Grammes

289
330
619
309.5 H.R

743 on resistance 870 hms

1.43 67°2 7 started
84
67.2
16.8
84
1008 102°

287
336

147.5 L.R
148

1.57 101°7 stopped
43
9 67.2
338

1175
255.5
9195
20
9395 | 2.97229
.0022 | 3.3464
775 | 2.88893
39.5 | 1.59666 Calor.
crimp 13 | 8.8861
4911 ft | 3.6913

180 : 145 :: 87 | 1.93935
2.16114
7.8239
1.9238

83.9
102 Galvan.

2.0086
2.0086
1.6464
8.0762
5490 ft. lbs | 3.7398

May 24 New nickel carbon

1175 Grammes

7-30 .145 on 87 Ohms

7-35 63.9° F Started

.84
63.9
201
84
104 147.5 L.R
25

325
285
610
305 H.R

7-44 150 L.R

7-49 103.4° F
63.9
39 5

May 29.

4 P.M. Lamps No. 1085 Burnt

240-2	8 candles		
230-2	6.5		
220-2	4 4		
210-2	3.25		
200-2	2.25		
240-2	7.25		
	8	8	7.75
	9		
	9	8	8 8.75
250-2	11		
260-2	15.5	16.75	16
270-2	21.5	20	
280-2	27	27.5	

186

May 24 1085 Bank 107
Lamp No.

H.R.	L.R.
276	127
272	123
262	118
250	110
~~240~~ 238	102
220	90
218	89

on lamp

On 87 Ohms

210	98
219	101
230	109
258	120
280	131

4 30 P. M.

May 24
1094

28 candles
267 H, R
15-0 L, R

270 30 candles

1094 May 23 19
15 candles
235 14. R
128 2. R
111 on 87 Ohms
111 on

192

96
72.25
23.75

775
915
.0022
comp 8
4630

1.
3756
8893
9617
3424
09669
3.6656

1150
255
895
20
915

150:143::87

83 ohms

130.6
10Ω

5555 ft Ans

1.9397
2.1553
7.8239
1.9189

2.0086
2.0086
1.6464
8.0811
3.7447

1150 ? May 24 1930

-16 (71.25 / 72.25) ?

18 78.

19 81

20 84.5

21-30 88.25

285
325
610
580
158

5-24 96° F

5-16 143 on 87 ohms
8

85
72.25
1775
85
9721

192

8.85	2.9469	1120
.0022	3.3424	255
775	2.8893	865
28.9	1.4609	20
Comp 9.	9.8458	885
4800	3.6843	

4600 ft. lbs. calor
8500 " " galva

9404
6843
0861

11.3%

May 24 1915

1120 grammes total weight

5-34 69°.5 F Started

85
69.5
155
85.
1005

149 d. R

305 H. R

5-43 98°.4
69.5
289

$$n = \frac{875.36}{\sqrt{l}}$$

$$\sqrt{l} = \frac{375}{n}$$

$$\therefore l = \left(\frac{375}{n}\right)^2 \qquad n = 34.2$$

2.5740
1.5338
1.0402
2
2.0804

121 inches
30.1/4 inches
2ft 6 1/4

May 25 1900

see page 135 for magnet

$\frac{106}{5} = 21.2$ Volts on magnet

$\frac{45}{5} = 9$ Volts from armature running 100 revolutions per minute Page 205

4' 10 1/2" large pulley
58.5 inches
20 inch dynamo pulley

$\frac{20}{58.5} \times 100$ 3.3010
1.7672
1.5338

34.2 per minute

May 25

2634 .4200
463 .6561
1.0761

11.9

2.22 .3464
10.8 1.0334

24 1.3798

Small loop carbon round

From diagram

5 candles 2275 ft. lbs

10 candles 2750

2275 / 475 — 3.35660 / 2.67767 / .67793

4.67

10 candles 2750

20 candles 3450

2750 / 700

3.05

Large carbon 5 candles 2725

3400

2725 / 675 — 3.43354 / 2.82793 / .60061

4.00

3400

4300

3400 / 900 — 3.53315 / 2.95542 / .55773

3.60

Best filament 159

Wood lamps Tested by Jehl

R 83 Ohms cold

50.2 Ohms hot 15 candles

48.6 " " 30 "

4670 ft lbs 15 candles

5932 " " 30 "

4670 / 1262 — 3.66993 / 3.10044 / .56949

3.7

20" machine

20 ohms in magnet

Any warm day

11000 ft. lbs. 10.135

$$ft.lbs = \frac{V^2\ 44.3}{R}$$

$$V^2 = R\ \frac{ft.lbs}{44.3}$$

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{R\ ft.lbs.}{44.3}}$$

11000 R=2 4.3424

0.

8,3536

2 | 2.6960

40 13480

22.2 Volts

5

111

222 10 to a Volt

22.2 ÷ 7

554

222

37.74

Armature 10 inches over all
9" of iron
8" of plates
1" end plates

When reduced in diameter
8" of plates only cut.

Page 197 also Large 20" Armature 220 J

217 Volts on magnet

17.5 – 18 volts from armature at 200

44 Volts on magnet
9 at 100

Magnet	armature at 100 revs
18.5 Volts	8.
	8.5
12.5	8.2
8.8	7.5
dropped to	2.5 immediately and to 1.5 in about 1/2 minute
8.9	7.0
5.5	7.0 down
	6.0 up
	6.4
	6.

.00336
9
.03024
2
.06048
649
.06697

Magnet 20" machine

32.5 . 9.2 Volts
9.1

75 Turns give 9 Volts
10 inches long ?

12|89 inches
1.58 0.1987
3.14 0.4969
0.6956
2500 9.3979
2.7023

504 rpm. to give surface speed of iron of 2500 feet per minute

.000666
504.
.00336 3.5263

Constant to obtain inch of wire page 116

14.5433 · 15.5703
14.513 · 15.4925
3.03 · .0778
.054 · .054
.0303 · .0238
.0237

15.673 · 20.476
15.6023 · 20.446
.0707 · .030
.503
.0204

18.078
17.9435
.1345
.0711
.0634

16.2165 · 185-2
16.1168 · 173
.0997 · .0122
.0559 · .0559
.0438 · .0437

.0634
.0438
.1072
.0536 Average 374

Meter Answers plates

(1)
14.5433 · 14.513
15.5703 · 15.4925
30.1136 · 30.0055
2 | .1081
.0541

(2)
15.673 · 15.6023
20.476 · 20.446
36.149 · 36.0483
2 | .1007
.0503

(3)
18.078 · 17.9435
15.385 · 15.3772
33.463 · 33.3207
2 | .1423
.0711

(4)
16.2165 · 16.1168
15.1852 · 15.173
31.4017 · 31.2898
2 | .1119
.0559

210

14.406
14.415 5
14.406
.0095

(5)

15.695
15.5793
.11157
.1062 8
.0531

24.990
53.1
1/470

4.3979
1.5251
2.8728

16.3147
2957
.0190

40.1
1/623

4.3979
1.6031
2.7948

(6)
.0591
.0401

357
331.81
25.19
.665
24.525

24,990 4.3979
camp 24 8.6198
camp 19.5 8.7100
camp 66 8.2218
.89 Weber 1.7495

414.97
389.32
25.65
.18
25.47

24.52
25.47
4999
24.99

Lawson's plates

2.11

(5)

14.415 55
15.695
30.1105
29.9855
.1252
.0626

14,406
15.5793
29.9853

(6)

16.3147
18.8615
35.1762
.2556
2.1182
.0591

16.2957
18.7623
35.0580

large plates

1	357		331.81	19.5
2	450.97	15	477.99	7.5
3	414.97	15	389.32	5.
4	400.16	2.5	425.45	7

357
450.97
80797

331.81
477.99
809.80
807.97
1.83
.1565

414.97
400.16
815.13
814.77
36
.18

389.32
425.45
814.77
4077

39.4 Shunt

89.5 / 114 — 1.5966 − 1.0569 = 2.5397 → 1/346

(586)

586 / 114 — 1760.4 − 1.0569 = .7035 → 1/503

314 1/200 Shunt if cell no resistance

24.99 / .0237 — 1.3977 − 2.3747 = 3.0230 (1) 1/1050

.02 / 1.050 / 525

24.990 / .0536 — 1.3977 − 2.7292 = 2.6685 → 1/466 (314)

466 / 489 / 955 / 477

page 108 1/489

average 1 Lamp 1/477

Each meter

Meter No.	main line	wound
1 Shunts	.0208	11.5 Ohms
2 "	.021	12. Ohms
3 "	.021	4.2
4 "	.0209	4.1
5 "	.114	39.400
6 "	.114	57.5

.114 − 1.0569
.0208 − 2.3181
0.7388
12 1.0792
65.8 1.8180

Started 9-30 a.m.
1 cell intermediate 24 hours
Stopped 9-30 a.m.

214 Bart fibre

2 candles

200 N.R

80 on lamp

93 on 87 Ohms

80 : 93 :: 87 :

1.9395
1.9685
8.0969
2.0049

101 Ohms

3 (200
66.6

1.8235
1.8235
1.6464
7.9951
3.2885

1940

215

217.5 N.R

89 on lamp

101.5 on resistance

2.0054
1.9395
8.0506
1.9955

99 Ohms

(217.5
72.5

1.8603
1.8603
1.6464
8.0045
3.3715

2350
1940
410

3.2885
2.6128
.6757

4.63

216

8 candles

239 H.R

102.7
1.12

2.0492
1.9395
7.9901
1.9788

95.2

239
79.6

1.9009
1.9009
1.6464
8.0212
3.4694

2940
2350
590

33715
2.7709
.6006

3.99

15 candles

217

259

116
121.5

1.0845
1.9395
8.9355
1.9595

91.1

259
86.3

1.9360
1.9360
1.6464
8.0405
3.5589

3620

20 candles
282

87 Ohms

(282
94

1.9731
1.9731
1.6464
8.0605
3.6531

4500
3620
880

3.5589
.9912
.5677

3.7

16 candles
261

117

Libra Camp Bad spot on 221 Camp

L R fill on lump.	H. R	R/3 = V
7	30	
11	47	
12	51	
16	62	
19	71	
28	97	
32	113	
100	275	
139	335	
94	250	
85	228	
76	198	

On resistance 88 Ohms

H.R	L.R filled
200	80
270	120
298	135

H.R. Candle Power

280 6. candle

Bad float in lamp

H.R. 9

Machines Exc

224

Fibre Lamp

225

H.R	L.R.	Candles
270	R123	
301	137	
179	L 62	27" inches
190	65	30" inches
198	69	30".6
210	75	39".25
230	84	3.25 Candles
253	95	7 candles
282	110	17.25 Candles
310	135	65".5 inches
285	120	34 Candles
290	123	26.5 C
272	113	18.75 C
275	114	20 C
282	117	22 C
286	122	25

Motor (May 27 227.

445 revo 1/2 minute

5 lbs at 12 feet

200/1.5 Volts.

228

229

242	95
112	35
128	41
132	45
165	59
185	68
~~250~~	+
265	110

Large machine

Magnets	Armature
25.5 Volts	8.
	9.2
19.0	8.

15
15
75
15
125
443
375
500
5555 7.5 ft lbs
2 2768.

2768) 33000 (12 for H.P.
2768
5320

Two layers of wire

page 272 average current

387
338
725
362

$\frac{1}{362}$

Results meters

Cells 3 & 4 were used twice with same shunt and resistance and about the same current in main line and the average

page 108 $\frac{1}{489}$
212 $\frac{1}{466}$

average $\frac{1}{477}$ page 272

To calculate the current and the E.M.F.

Current found by Ca. or by H.R.4
Resistance cell measured.
Current multiplied by resistance give E.M.F. = Volts used up in R; the diff. betwt. this and Volts on line give E.M.F of cell

May 31 1880 page 203

Large machine 100 r.p.m.

Volts on magnet	armature
10.8	7. Moderate lag
4-40 12.5	7.5
Broke current	
12.5	7.5
4-45 15.9	8
4-47 Broke the current	
" Two minute	7.3
4-49 15.9	7.7
Ball swinging under	
15.9	7.5
4-52 brought up to	
	8.
21	8.
Broke	
5.5 CC	7.7
One minute	8.1
short circuited	8.3

21

Volts on magnet from

5-3 30	8.2
5-8 10.5	7.3
	7.
	7.
9.5 broke current	7.
	6.6
5.7	5.7
4.9	~~4.8~~
	5.4
	5.3
broke 10"	4.5
after 11	4.7
	4.6
all off	2.8

292 Turns one layer magnet

$\frac{5}{1752}$

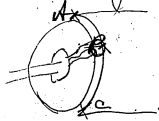
35 | 1 - 3

90 - 100

70 - 85

80 - 90

The wires connected on the large machine so that the current ~~was~~ generated in each could be separately tested.

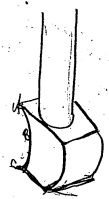


A strength 90-100 = Deflection.

B 70-85 = Deflection

C = 80-90 = 0

This shows that the distribution of magnetic effect is very nearly the same throughout the whole field.



In Lodge cast iron machine

2 feet of German silver wire 0".0265 in diam has a resistance of .0.17 Ohms

$\frac{0.17}{0.085}$ one foot

.0".0265

26.5

5.51.5 $\quad \bar{2}.7412$

.085 $\quad \bar{2}.9294$

46.7 Ohms $\quad 1.6706$

will foot 46.7 in place of 127.3 as give by Jenkin

157 $\quad 2.1959$

.085 $\quad \bar{2}.9294$

13.3 $\quad 1.1253$

Cast iron motor which never had any current on the magnets.

Machine run 1640 revs.

Magnets 0 Volts	Armature 0 Volts
~~5~~	~~5~~
$\frac{7.5}{20} = 0.375$	$\frac{9.5}{20} = 0.475$
Current broken	$\frac{1}{20} = .005$
$\frac{12.5}{20} = .6.25$	$\frac{18}{20} = \frac{9}{10}$ Volts
Current broken	$\frac{4.5}{20} = .225$
$\frac{25}{20} = 1.25$	$\frac{46}{20} = 2.3$
Current broken	$\frac{15}{20} = .75$
$\frac{45}{20} = 2.25$	$\frac{115}{20} = 5.75$
Current broken	$\frac{50}{20} = 2.5$ ✓

24² Ohm magnet Armature

$\frac{29}{5} = 5.8$ $\frac{76}{5} = 15.2$

Current taken $\frac{39}{5} = 7.8$

$\frac{43}{5} = 8.6$ $\frac{102}{5} = 20.4$

Current taken $\frac{48}{5} = 9.6$

$\frac{93}{5} = 18.6$ $\frac{157}{5} = 31.4$

Current taken $\frac{61}{5} = 10.2$

$\frac{250}{5} = 50$ $\frac{217}{5} = 43.4$

Current taken $\frac{77}{5} = 15.4$

$\frac{300}{5} = 60$ $\frac{240}{5} = 48$

Current taken $\frac{83}{5} = 16$

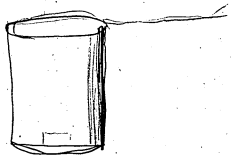
6.7 Ohms in magnet 24 3

after 2½ hours

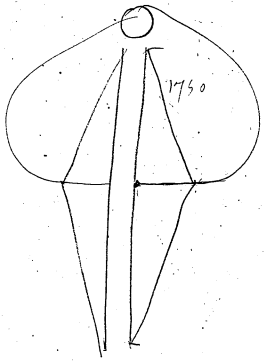
permanent $\frac{39}{3} = 13$ Volts

$\frac{220}{3} = 73.3$ $\frac{145}{3} = 48.3$

Current taken $\frac{38}{3}$ Volts



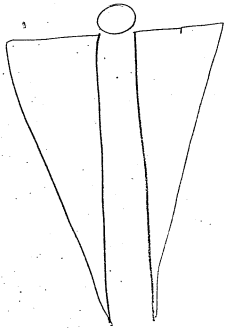
LRH.
June 1 1880



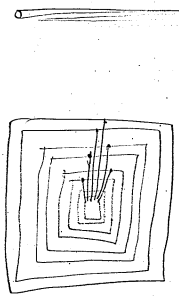
14.19

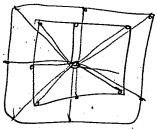
LRH
June 1, 1880.

247

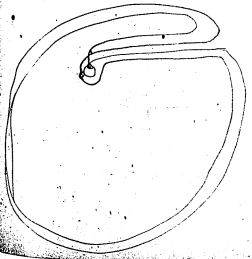


PRR
June 1, 1880

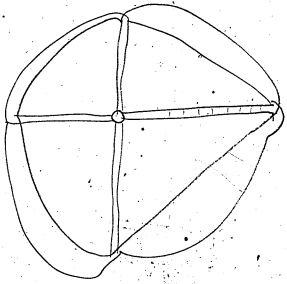




PRR
June 1, 1880.

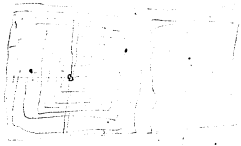


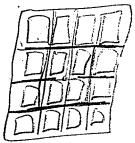
JRH
June 1 1880

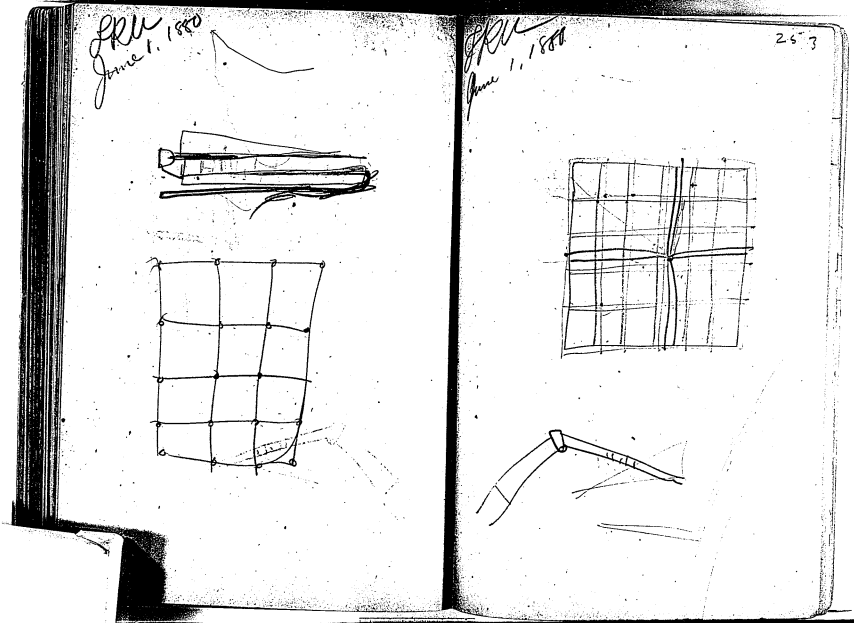


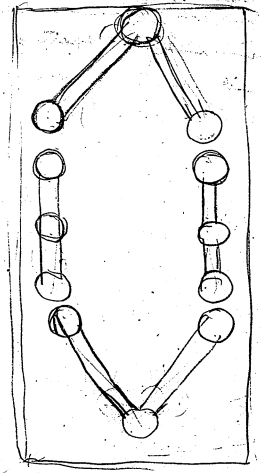
JRH
June 1, 1880.

251






June 1, 1880
June 1, 1880
25-3



Distribution Group 4 25-5

Exs. Tube made and calculated

Make artificial systems

Required resistance of a system

100 ohm boxes

Machines

Laws of winding in general terms

Law of magnets

Cast and wrought iron.

Whether the armature is magnetic at high speeds

Summaries of tests already made

Motors

Laws

Test with varying E. M. F. and with varying resistance.

Prony absorbing dynamometer water friction

Meters

Shunts with various amounts to determine how the law of the shunt varies. The surface of the copper plates should be varied. The contrary E.M.F. is probably a function of the intensity of the current per unit surface

Comparisons Weston, galvanometer and Cu. cell.

Lamps

Full test of at least five lamps of a kind

Resistance candle power test lbs. with surface and kind of lamps.

Bridges, substitution, of cu. deposition & calor.

Galvanometer

The cells should be thoroughly cleaned every week. Plates amalgamated from time to time. A current test should be regularly made each day to see that all is in order and to make observations.

It has been proved that a given current deposits a fixed amount of Cu under all the conditions of practice.

Two deposition cells should be used to check observations and all the current passed through them

Resistance boxes in line
How do you govern

Lawson's Plates

Plate 7 Whole currant

50.460
71.526 5

(8) 56.430 × 55.205 = 11.635

56.375 × 55.175 = 11.685 / 57.645

.635 .550 .85 .42

(9) 57.760 × 50.785 = 108.545

50.795 × 108.440

.545 .440 .105 .52 .485 .380 .105 .52 .960 .855 .55 .27 .430 .320 .60 .30

(10) 55.670 × 55.815 = 111.485

55.665 × 55.715 / 111.380

(11) 57.505 × 55.435 = 112.940

57.430 × 55.455 / 112.885

12 56.915 × 56.515 = 113.420

56.840 × 56.530 / 113.370

71.526 5
50.460
21.066 5
21

(8) 56.430
56.375
.055

(9) 57.760
57.645
.115
.52
.069

(10) 55.670
55.665
.5
.52
.57

57.505
.430
.975
.27
.048

56.915
.840
.075
.030
.045

Large Plate

1 356.1944 3

2 477.49
450.648 10
26.842
1.229
25.613

3 413.713 11

4 425.45
400.259 4
25.191
.399
24.792
25.613
50.405
25.202

356.194
450.648
806842
809.30
2.458
1.229

400.259
413.713
813.972
814.77
.798
.399

Meter

1	368	14.5
2	433	3.5
3	425	5.
4	386	5.

Meters

(8) 56.378

5-5.175
111.510
111.550
.040

.020

(9) 57.740
5-7.605

50.650
108390
108.440
.050

95
25
.070

(10) 55.595
5-5.645
.050

85.755
111 340
111 390
40

.080

(11) 55.385
5-5.485

57.470
112.955
112.885
30

70
15
.085

12

56.760
56.840

56.580
113340
11 370
.030

.080
.015
.065

56.840
56.580
.260

56760
530
230

Check page 213

No. 8 .020 mg
No. 9 .070
10 .080
11 .085
12 .065

(1) 368.98 — 15.2
356.1948
12780
1516
14.302

(2) 434.23 — 3.7
368.98
803.21
806.842
3.632
1.516

(3) 425.356 — 5.5
413.713
11643
7146
127.89

(4) 386.324 — 3.7
425.356
811686
813.972
2,292
1.146

14.302
12.789
27.091

System 3000

June 1

388218

10 8

78

825

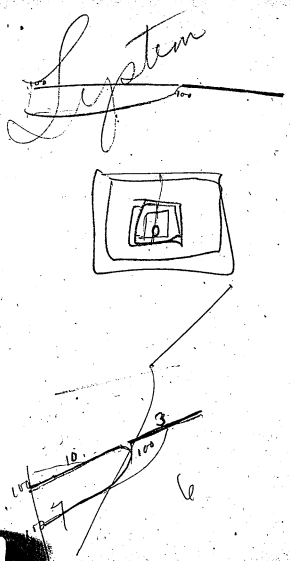
780 ; 2270 :: X : 825
780
3050

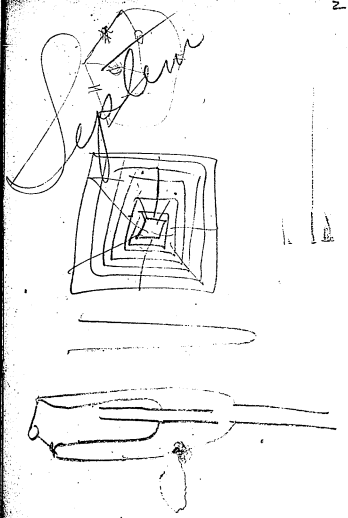
3050 ; 1915 :: 825 : a
825
9575
3830
15320
15250
70

3050 | 157987 | 51.8
15250
4487 — 440

2270
1135
780
1915
780

825
825


System
100
104
6
3
10
104
6


System
2

(8) 20) 27094 Meter
1354

1/1354

(9) 70) 27094
387

1/387

(10) 80) 27094
338

1/338

(11) 85) 27094 (318
255
1 59
85
744

1/318

(12) 65) 27091 (415
260
109
65
340

1/415

Shunt No. 5.
Ratios from resistance page 212

1/346

From Cu
small current heavy
1/470 1/318

Shunt No. 6
1/503 from resistance

small current heavy
1/623 1/415.

6. tons
2240

1344000 lb

96

806400

5376

6 | 1152000

33 | 19200

20 ft

806400

5376

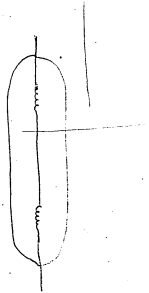
6 | 1152000

33 | 1030400

2 | 55 20

6 | 2762

96



$85000 5.9294..
67500 4.8293
1.1001

$1.25

125000 5.0969
67500 4.8293
.2676

$1.85 at commmers

July 23 1850 HKlipstein

Boilers & Chimney	21.000
Engines	21.000
Foundations	2.000
Iron Structure	3.500
Wood flooring	1.000
Water heaters & pumps	7.000
Iron floor & roof supports	6000
Faradic machines	24.000
	95 [illegible]
Conductors	5000
	12[illegible]

6 per H.P.
1250
6
7500
9 [illegible]
67500

$1.85 investment
per M annually

9.0004433 — 150 / 100 / 9/5

.000049325 × 5

.000246625 × 8

.001684

.003824 × 8

.030592

Depreciation & Repairs

Boilers & Chimney	10%	$ 2100
Engines	3%	630
Foundation	1%	20
Iron Structure	2%	70
Wood flooring	5%	50
Water heaters & Pumps	5%	350
Iron floor	2%	120
Faradic Machines	3%	720
		4660
Conductor		1000
		5060

406000 — 5.6955 — 4.8273 — .9662 — 7.3 ℳ

5060000 — 5.7042 — 675000 — 4.8293 — .9749

9.4 cts ℳ at consumers

Taxes 2% — 2500

2500000 — 5.3979 — 675000 — 4.8293 — .5686

3.7 cts at consumers

Labor — 1700000 — 52304 — 4.8243 — 2.211 — 2.5 at station

per day 2 Engineers $10

2 Wipers 3

$13

7500 lights

25 cm. ℳ — 5.1139 — 2.2739 — .8410

187.500 M

6.9 at station

Continued Book 39 p 273

75
3
225
15 0
1125
225
33750

Cars 18 Cow
lines 12
roads 16
46

100 feet to mile

46
2,000
92,000,00 ft lbs

33 | 9.200 (278
66
260
231
9,200,000

135 H.P.
67 H.P.

15
12

15

67.5 67.5
67.5
6

N

N.A.V.S